The pond in the park was rebuilt in 2017 and this will likely add birds not on this checklist. If you identify species not on this checklist, please notify Pima County Natural Resources, Parks and Recreation (520) 724-5375 or email education@pima.gov

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BLACKBIRDS AND ORIOLES</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-headed Blackbird</td>
<td>W, R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Meadowlark</td>
<td>P, U</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Meadowlark</td>
<td>W, R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hooded Oriole</td>
<td>S, R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bullock's Oriole</td>
<td>M, R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-winged Blackbird</td>
<td>W, R</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brewer's Blackbird</td>
<td>W, R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown-headed Cowbird</td>
<td>S, U</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bronzed Cowbird</td>
<td>S, R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great-tailed Grackle</td>
<td>P, C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FINCHES</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>House Finch</td>
<td>P, C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence’s Goldfinch</td>
<td>W, R</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesser Goldfinch</td>
<td>P, C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pine Siskin</td>
<td>W, U</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OLD WORLD SPARROWS</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>House Sparrow</td>
<td>P, U</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER SPECIES</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
# Historic Canoa Ranch Bird List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Weather</th>
<th>Observers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

## Status
- Permanent (P): present year-round
- Winter (W): present mid-Nov – Feb
- Summer (S): present May – mid-Sept
- Migrant (M): present during spring or fall migration

## Abundance
- Common (C): present in moderate to large numbers
- Uncommon (U): present in small to moderate numbers
- Rare (R): present in small numbers or may be difficult to find

### WATERFOWL
- Snow Goose (W, R)
- Ross’s Goose (W, R)
- Canada Goose (W, R)
- Black-bellied Whistling-Duck (S, R)
- Gadwall (W, R)
- American Wigeon (W, C)
- Mallard (P, R)
- Mexican Duck (P, R)
- Cinnamon Teal (W, R)
- Northern Shoveler (W, R)
- Northern Pintail (W, R)
- Green-winged Teal (W, R)
- Ring-necked Duck (W, R)
- Canvasback (W, R)
- Redhead (W, R)
- Lesser Scaup (W, R)
- Bufflehead (W, R)
- Common Goldeneye (W, R)
- Hooded Merganser (W, R)
- Common Merganser (W, R)
- Red-breasted Merganser (W, R)
- Ruddy Duck (P, R)

### SHOREBIRDS
- Black-necked Stilt (S, R)
- American Avocet (W, R)
- Killdeer (P, R)
- Greater Yellowlegs (W, R)
- Solitary Sandpiper (M, R)
- Spotted Sandpiper (W, R)
- Western Sandpiper (M, R)
- Least Sandpiper (W, R)
- Long-billed Dowitcher (W, R)
- Wilson’s Snipe (M, R)

### GULLS
- Franklin’s Gull (M, R)
- Ring-billed Gull (W, R)

### LOONS
- Common Loon (W, R)

### CORMORANTS
- Double-crested Cormorant (P, R)
- Neotropic Cormorant (P, U)

### PELICANS
- American White Pelican (M, R)

### BITTERNs AND HERONS
- Least Bittern (S, R)
- Great Blue Heron (P, R)
- Snowy Egret (S, R)
- Cattle Egret (S, R)
- Great Egret (P, R)
- Green Heron (P, R)
- Black-crowned Night-Heron (P, R)

### IBIS
- White-faced Ibis (M, R)

### NEW WORLD VULTURES
- Turkey Vulture (S, C)
- Black Vulture (P, R)

### DIURNAL RAPTORS
- Osprey (P, R)
- Golden Eagle (P, R)
- Northern Harrier (W, R)
- Sharp-shinned Hawk (W, R)
- Cooper’s Hawk (P, C)
- Common Black Hawk (M, R)
- Harris’ Hawk (P, U)
- Gray Hawk (P, R)
- Red-tailed Hawk (P, C)
- Swainson’s Hawk (M, R)
- Zone-tailed Hawk (S, R)

### OWLS
- Barn Owl (P, R)
- Great Horned Owl (P, R)

### KINGFISHERS
- Belted Kingfisher (W, R)

### FALCONS
- Crested Caracara (P, R)
- American Kestrel (P, R)
- Merlin (W, R)
- Prairie Falcon (P, R)
- Peregrine Falcon (P, U)

### TYPANT FLYCATCHERS
- Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet (S, R)
- Western Wood-Pewee (M, R)
- Hammond’s Flycatcher (M, U)
- Pacific-Slope Flycatcher (M, R)
- Black Phoebe (P, U)
- Say’s Phoebe (W, U)
- Vermilion Flycatcher (P, U)
- Ash-throated Flycatcher (S, C)
- Brown-crested Flycatcher (S, R)
- Great Kiskadee (W, R)
- Tropical Kingbird (S, R)
- Western Kingbird (S, R)
- Cassin’s Kingbird (S, U)

### SHRIKES
- Loggerhead Shrike (P, U)

### VIREOS
- Bell’s Vireo (S, C)
- Hutton’s Vireo (W, R)
- Warbling Vireo (M, U)
- Plumbeous Vireo (M, U)

### RAVENS AND JAYS
- Woodhouse’s Scrub-Jay (P, R)
- Common Raven (P, C)
- Chihuahuan Raven (P, R)

### SWallows AND MARTINS
- Purple Martin (S, R)
- Northern Rough-winged Swallow (M, R)
- Tree Swallow (M, R)
- Violet-green Swallow (S, R)
- Bank Swallow (M, R)
- Barn Swallow (S, U)
- Cliff Swallow (S, C)

### VERDINS
- Verdin (P, C)

### Wrens
- Bewick’s Wren (P, U)
- House Wren (W, C)
- Rock Wren (P, R)
- Canyon Wren (P, R)
- Cactus Wren (P, C)
- Marsh Wren (W, R)

### KINcLETs
- Ruby-crowned Kinglet (W, U)

### GnAtChERS
- Black-tailed Gnatchatcher (P, U)
- Blue-gray Gnatchatcher (W, U)

### THRushes
- Western Bluebird (W, R)
- Mountain Bluebird (W, R)
- Townsend’s Solitaire (W, R)
- Hermit Thrush (W, U)
- American Robin (W, R)
- Rufous-backed Robin (W, R)

### MockinBIRDs AND ThrasherS
- Northern Mockingbird (P, U)
- Curve-billed Thrasher (P, C)
- Crissal Thrasher (P, R)
- Bendire’s Thrasher (P, R)
- Sage Thrasher (W, R)

### Starlings
- European Starling (P, U)

### WaxingS
- Cedar Waxwing (W, R)

### Silky-flycatchers
- Phainopepla (W, C)

### Pipits
- American Pipit (W, U)

### Wood-warblers
- Northern Waterthrush (M, R)

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**Historic Canoa Ranch Bird List**

Revised 4/2019

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**Raptors**
- Peregrine Falcon (P, U)
- Prairie Falcon (P, U)

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**Wrens**
- Bewick’s Wren (P, U)
- House Wren (W, C)
- Rock Wren (P, R)
- Canyon Wren (P, R)
- Cactus Wren (P, C)
- Marsh Wren (W, R)

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**Kingslets**
- Ruby-crowned Kinglet (W, U)

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**Gnatcatchers**
- Black-tailed Gnatcatcher (P, U)
- Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (W, U)

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**Thrushes**
- Western Bluebird (W, R)
- Mountain Bluebird (W, R)
- Townsend’s Solitaire (W, R)
- Hermit Thrush (W, U)
- American Robin (W, R)
- Rufous-backed Robin (W, R)

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**Mockingbirds and Thrashers**
- Northern Mockingbird (P, U)
- Curve-billed Thrasher (P, C)
- Crissal Thrasher (P, R)
- Bendire’s Thrasher (P, R)
- Sage Thrasher (W, R)

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**Starlings**
- European Starling (P, U)

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**Waxwings**
- Cedar Waxwing (W, R)

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**Chats**
- Yellow-breasted Chat (M, R)

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**Tanagers and Cardinals**
- Western Tanager (M, U)
- Summer Tanager (M, R)
- Northern Cardinal (P, C)
- Pyrrhuloxia (P, U)
- Black-headed Grosbeak (M, U)
- Rose-breasted Grosbeak (M, R)
- Blue Grosbeak (S, U)
- Lazuli Bunting (M, U)
- Dickcissel (W, R)