



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

Community Collaborative Meeting

March 11, 2019

2:00 p.m. – 4:00 p.m.

Herbert K. Abrams Public Health Center

Michele Keller – UA Rise Health & Wellness Center (Co-Chair)

Pat Burns – Tucson Mayor Jonathan Rothschild (Co-Chair)



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

Introductions

Community Collaborative Meeting Agenda

- Welcome & Introductions
- Jail Data
 - Update
- Strategy Updates
 - New Strategies
- SJC Related Activities
 - Community Engagement Funding Plan
 - Reframing Justice Day Report
 - Continued Discussion to Prioritize Community Efforts
 - Vera Institute / ComStat 360
 - Awareness Campaigns (PICS)



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

Community Collaborative Membership

Public Agency

Pat Burns**

Dean Brault

Domingo Corona*

Amelia
Craig-Cramer
Justin Knight

Lt. Scott Lowing

Leander Mase
Ron Overholt
Mark Kerr

Hon. Tony Riojas*

Micci Tilton

Paula Perrera

Jason Winsky
Oscar Flores

Tucson Mayor

Jonathan Rothschild

Pima County
Public Defense Services
**Pima Pretrial Services,
Superior Court**

Pima County Attorney's
Office
Regional Behavioral
Health Authority -
Cenpatico

Pima County
Sheriff's Department
Tohono O'odham Nation
Pima Superior Court
Tucson Councilmember
Richard Fimbres

Tucson City Court

Pima County
Consolidated Justice Courts
Pima County
Administration
Tucson Police Department
Pascua Yaqui Tribe

Community

Rev. Bennie Baker
Karen Caldwell

Anna

Harper-Guerrero*

Richard Sandoval
Genevieve James

Keith Jeffery

Michele Keller**

Hon. Michael Lex
Guenevere
Nelson-Melby

Hon. Charles Pyle*

Celia Ribidoux

Grady Scott*

Andrew Silverman
Rudy Trinidad
Selso Villegas
Gerald Williams
To be announced

Community At-Large
Primavera Foundation
Emerge!

HOPE, Inc.
Marana Health Care
Counseling and Wellness
Center

Community At-Large
**UA RISE Health & Wellness
Center**

Retired City Court Judge
NAACP

Retired Federal Judge

Arizona Serve of
Prescott College

Interdenominational Minister's Alliance

UA Rogers College of Law
Community Bridges, Inc.
Tohono O'odham Nation
Community At-Large
Community At-Large



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

Jail Data

Spencer Graves

In Pima County February 2019

Total Arrested and Booked

2077—Total Bookings

2112—Total Releases

1845—Average Daily Confined Population

84.75% - Men

15.25% - Women

10.77% Black

4.9%

Adult
Population
3.57%

0.91% Asian

4.2%

3.39%

41.92% White

52.4%

58.26%

41.27% Hispanic

36.8%

32.42%

5.13% Native American

5.2%

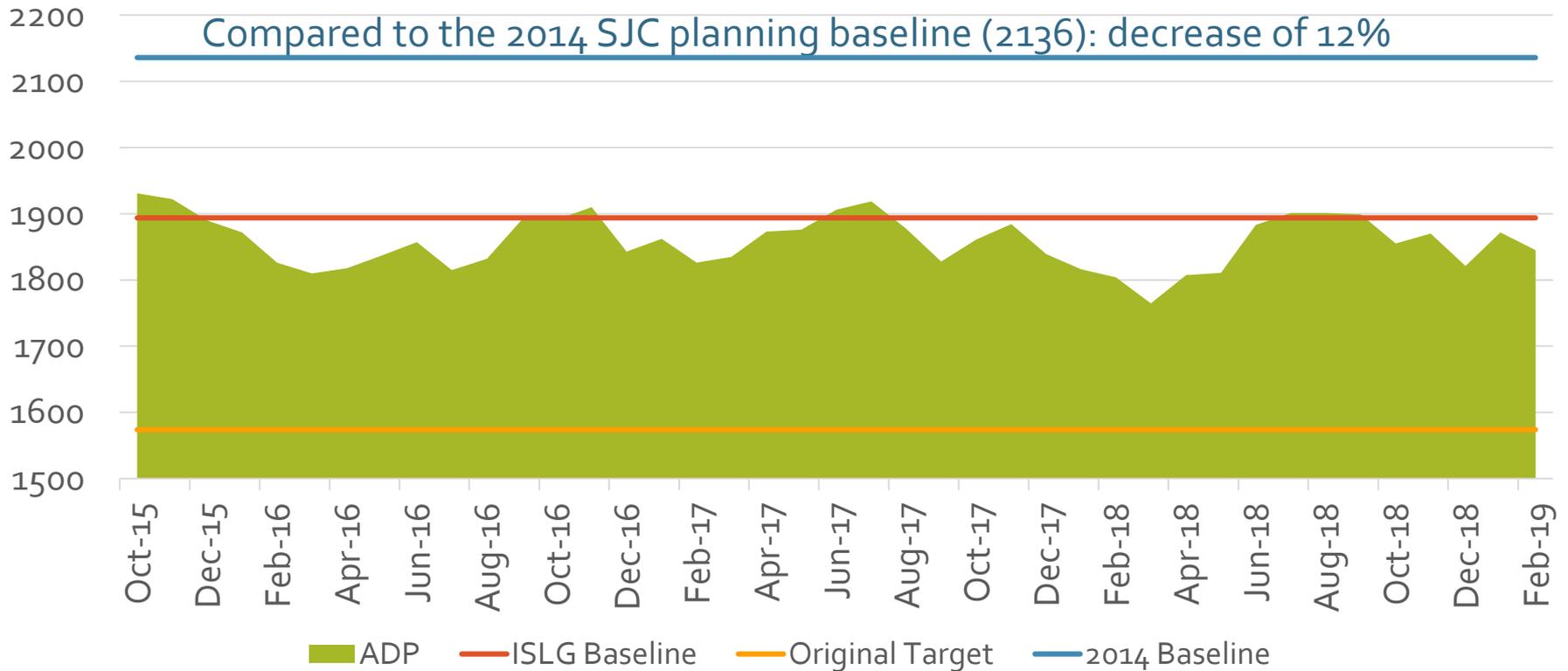
2.36%

Estimated County Population 1,016,206

*Please note the total for Hispanic is for "Hispanic of any race," so total of population exceeds 100%. Data from the 2016 American Community Survey Population Estimates.



Pima County Jail Average Daily Population (ADP)



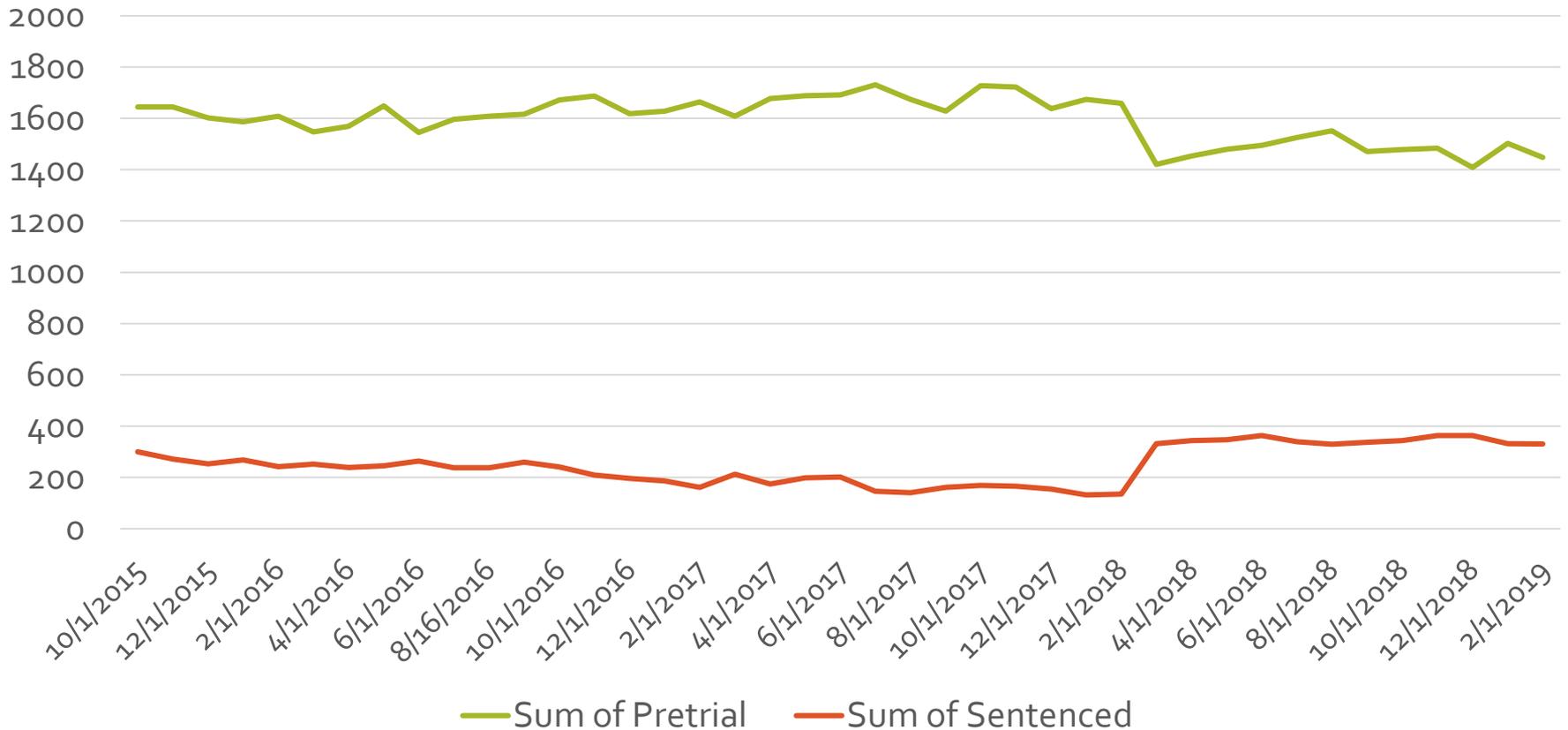
Comparison of ISLG baseline (1894) to February 2019: decrease of 3%

Pima County Jail: Booking and Releases



Bookings = Individuals brought into jail/booked

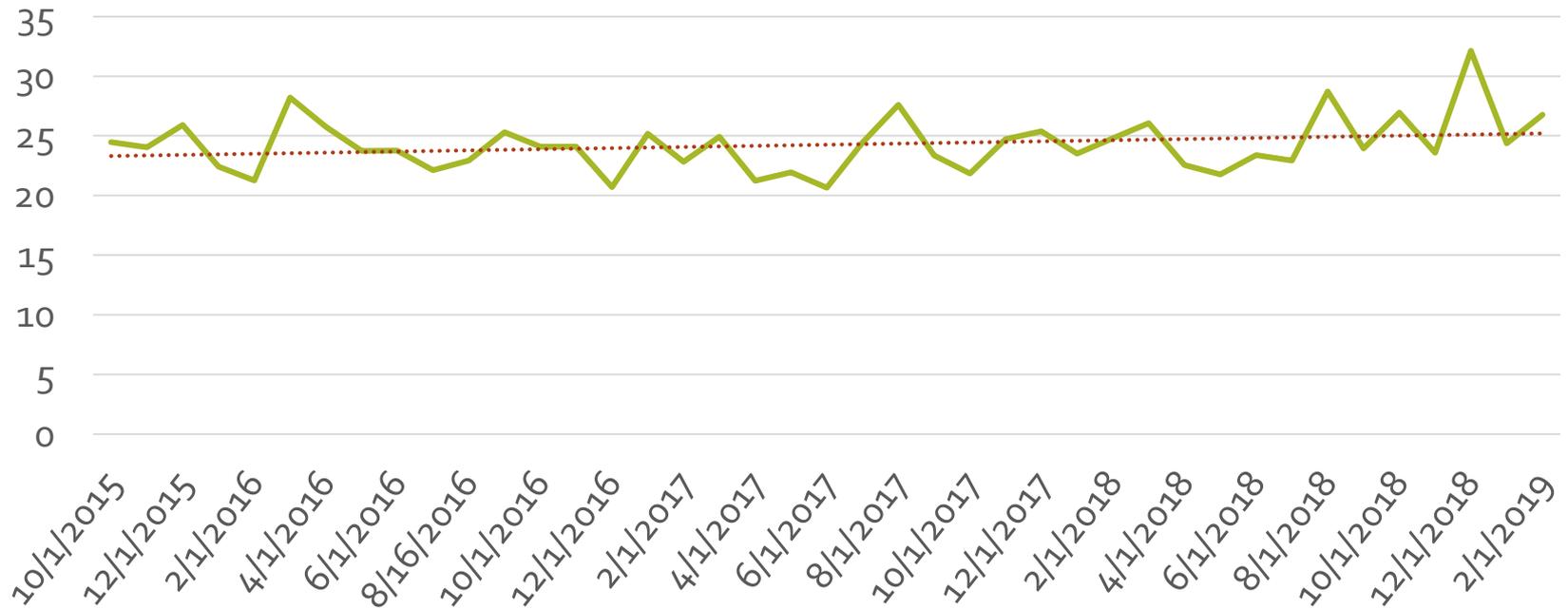
Pima County Jail: Pretrial vs Sentenced



October 2015 to February 2019 comparison:

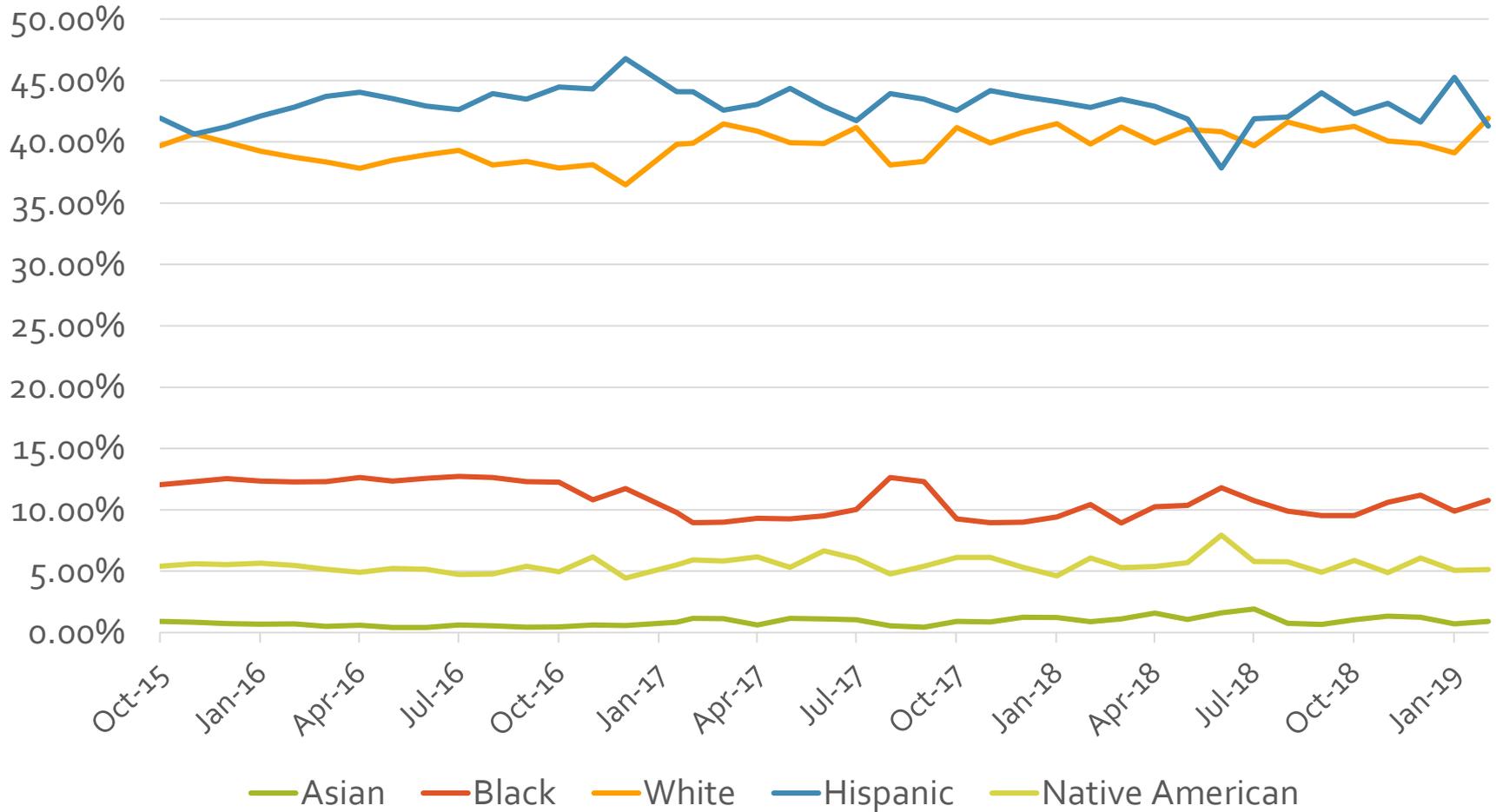
- Pretrial decreased by 11.92%,
- Sentenced increased by 10%

Pima County Jail: Reported Average Length of Stay



October 2015 to February 2019 comparison: increase of 9.4%

Pima County Jail Demographics





PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

Strategy Update
Terrance Cheung



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

New Strategies

New Strategies Created:

- Probation Best Practices Committee
 - Jail Population Review Committee
- 6 Month/6% Challenge**
- 113 ADP reduction by June 30, 2019
 - 1% - Probation
 - 5% - JPR

Strategies

- Petition to Revoke
- Automatic Holds
- Co-Terminous Sentences
- Absconders

Measures of Success

- % of successful probation completions
- % of early terminations

Jail Population Review Committee

Purpose

The Pima County Jail Population Review Committee utilizes Arizona law, court rules and evidence-based practice models to:

- 1) Identify defendants, who may be suitable for release on personal recognizance;
- 2) Assess the custody status of individuals in the Pima County Adult Detention Complex;
- 3) Identify safe and effective release conditions for consideration by the court, and
- 4) Reduce the use of jail while mitigating failures to appear and protecting public safety. The Committee's goal is to work across all criminal justice agencies to foster a just, equitable, efficient, and effective criminal justice system.

JPR Committee Members

- **Public Defender**
Eva Graham
- **Prosecutor's Office**
Heather Mosher
- **Superior Court**
Cassandra Urias
- **Pretrial**
Domingo Corona
Michelle Moore
- **Probation**
Maria Renteria
- **CJRU**
Wendy Petersen
Terrance Cheung
Spencer Graves
Mayra Ramos
Matt Pate
- **Sheriff's Department**
Capt. Josh Arnold
Lt. Robert Zuniga
Jail Pop. Coordinator

Data Committee

- **CJRU**
Spencer Graves
Terrance Cheung
- **Public Defense Services**
Arielle Hendricks
- **Probation**
Ramses Rocha
- **Superior Court/Pretrial Services**
Daniel Bowman
- **Sheriff's Department**
Jail Pop. Coordinator

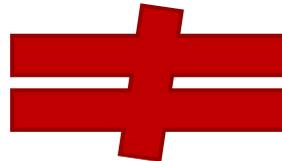
JPR Committee

Criteria/Agreements

- ✓ Non-Personal Victim Cases
- ✓ Pretrial Review Flag
- ✓ All Classes of Crime
- ✓ 10th Day in Jail
- ✓ Changes in circumstances
- ✓ Includes probation violations/post disposition
- ✓ Op-Ins Allowed



Stipulation



Motion to Modify

Timeline

February

Test Launch Workflow

March

Early – Continue Testing Workflow

Mid - GO-LIVE & Track

3/31 – Interim Report Due to Foundation

April - June

Continue Committee Work

Jail Population Lowered – Pima County Exceeds Expectations!

6/30 – Expected Response from Foundation

July

Determine Next Steps

Safety + Justice Challenge

2019 - 2021

- **\$1.5 million reapplication/two-year support**
- Pretrial Services Expanded Enhanced Supervision
- Court Case Processing
- Probation Best Practices Committee
- Jail Population Review Committee
- Data Team
- Pre-Arrest Deflection
- Reducing Racial & Ethnic Disparities
- Continuing Community Collaborative



Supported by the John D. and Catherine T.
MacArthur Foundation

Safety + Justice Challenge

2019 - 2021

- **\$300,000 Community Engagement Supplemental**
 - Empowerment/Leadership Training
 - Education/Workforce Readiness Pathways
 - Engagement with Tribal Nations

Safety + Justice Challenge

- **Total \$1.8 million (2019 – 2021)**
- **Total MacArthur Investment \$3.3 Million (2016 – 2021)**
- **Jail reduction to 1574**



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

Questions?



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

**MacArthur Foundation
Activities**



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

MacArthur Foundation

Activities

Community Engagement

Funding Plan

Zach Stout

Community Engagement Advisory Committee (CEAC)

- Community Engagement planning committee partners are strongly encouraged to participate in the CEAC
- Expectations:
 - Assist in planning for Annual Convening
 - Crafting eligibility criteria for system-impacted individuals to receive:
 - Stipends for workforce pathways
 - Scholarship funds for education pathways
 - Assist in the identification and selection of conferences and training opportunities that build the leadership capacity of impacted community members

Tribal Nations Listening Sessions (TNLS)

- Objective is to rebuild trust based on models similar to restorative justice
 - Currently having discussions with Everyday Democracy on empowering local residents to take an active role in facilitating these discussions
- Total Budget of \$35,000
 - \$20,000 to assist in video court technology
 - \$10,000 toward tribal events that line up with SJC initiatives
 - \$4,000 to support listening sessions (food, travel, etc.)
 - \$1,000 in stipends for participation

Habilitation Empowerment Accountability Therapy (HEAT)

- HEAT
 - Original target date for facilitator training scheduled to take place May 15-17
 - The foundation has advised to reschedule once we have confirmation of two year funding (likely after July 1)
 - Will take place at Grace Temple Baptist Church
 - Two of the facilitators will include members from the SJC Community Collaborative
 - Gerald Williams
 - Aaron Scott



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

MacArthur Foundation Activities
Reframing Justice Day
Gerald Williams, Selso Villegas,
& Danny Howe

Community Collaborative Meeting Agenda

Reframing Justice Day



Back: Selso Villegas
Front: Gerald Williams



Danny Howe

Community Collaborative Meeting Agenda

Reframing Justice Day



L to R: Gerald Williams, Manny Mejias,
Piper Kerman (OITNB), Danny Howe



Zach Stout

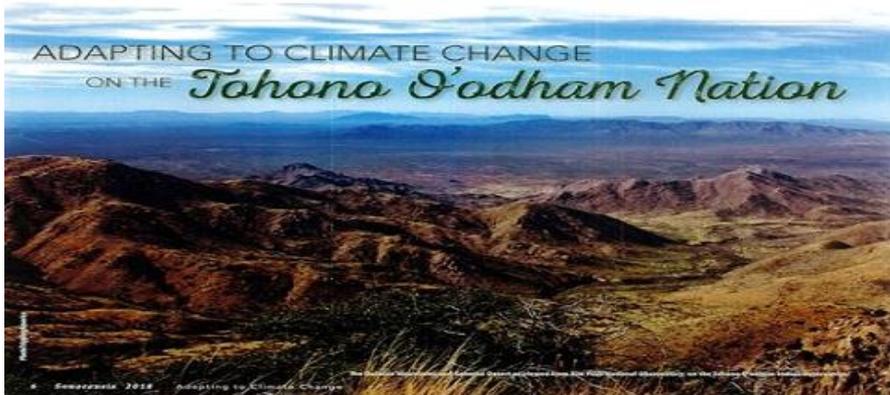
Community Collaborative Meeting Agenda

Congratulations Selso Villegas

Pima County Safety and Justice Challenge



Check out this recent article in the Sonoran Desert Museum's newsletter that's penned by our very own Community Collaborative member, Selso Villegas. The article is about climate change and the impacts to the Tohono O'odham Nation. Very cool. #Community #Empower





PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

MacArthur Foundation Activities

Prioritizing Community

Collaborative Efforts

Manny Mejias

- 1. WHAT IS IMPORTANT FOR ME FOR MY COMMUNITY**
- 2. NAME 3 THINGS THAT CAN BE IMPROVED ON**
- 3. NAME 3 THINGS IN THE COMMUNITY THAT CAN ASSIST WITH IMPROVING THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**
- 4. WHAT OTHER EFFORTS OR PROGRAMS ARE OUT THERE THAT CAN HELP OUR COMMUNITY**

WHAT IS IMPORTANT TO ME FOR MY COMMUNITY

0.0	0	1	2	3	4	5
ADVOCACY	COMMUNITY SERVICES	LAW ENFORCEMENT	INITIAL DETENTION / COURT HEARINGS	COURTS / JAILS	REENTRY	COMMUNITY CONNECTIONS

WHAT IS IMPORTANT TO ME FOR MY COMMUNITY

ITEM	0.0 ADVOCACY	0 COMMUNITY SERVICES	1 LAW ENFORCEMENT	2 INITIAL DETENTION / COURT HEARINGS	3 COURTS / JAILS	TOTAL BEFORE REENTRY	4 REENTRY	5 COMMUNITY CONNECTIONS	REENTRY TOTAL	OVERALL TOTAL
3 - Justice	*					1			0	1
6 - Homes for all	*					1			0	1
2 - Help for Mentally Ill		*	*	*		3	*	*	2	5
16 - Equality and Understanding	*					1			0	1
5 - Legal & Reentry Assistance		*		*	*	3	*	*	2	5
2 - Employment Ops	*	*			*	3	*	*	2	5
2 - MORE help for women	*					1			0	1
13 - community Strengthening & Safety	*					1			0	1

WHAT IS IMPORTANT TO ME FOR MY COMMUNITY: BEFORE REENTRY

ITEM	TOTAL BEFORE REENTRY	0.0 ADVOCACY	0 COMMUNITY SERVICES	1 LAW ENFORCEMENT	2 INITIAL DETENTION / COURT HEARINGS	3 COURTS / JAILS
2 - Help for Mentally Ill	3		*	*	*	
5 - Legal & Reentry Assistance	3		*		*	*
2 - Employment Ops	3	*	*			*
3 - Justice	1	*				
6 - Homes for all	1	*				
16 - Equality and Understanding	1	*				
2 - MORE help for women	1	*				
13 - community Strengthening & Safety	1	*				

WHAT IS IMPORTANT TO ME FOR MY COMMUNITY: POST REENTRY

ITEM	REENTRY TOTAL	4 REENTRY	5 COMMUNITY CONNECTIONS
2 - Help for Mentally Ill	2	*	*
5 - Legal & Reentry Assistance	2	*	*
2 - Employment Ops	2	*	*
3 - Justice	0		
6 - Homes for all	0		
16 - Equality and Understanding	0		
2 - MORE help for women	0		
13 - community Strengthening & Safety	0		

WHAT IS IMPORTANT TO ME FOR MY COMMUNITY: OVERALL

ITEM	OVERALL TOTAL	0.0 ADVOCACY	0 COMMUNITY SERVICES	1 LAW ENFORCEMENT	2 INITIAL DETENTION / COURT HEARINGS	3 COURTS / JAILS	4 REENTRY	5 COMMUNITY CONNECTIONS
2 - Help for Mentally Ill	5		*	*	*		*	*
5 - Legal & Reentry Assistance	5		*		*	*	*	*
2 - Employment Ops	5	*	*			*	*	*
3 - Justice	1	*						
6 - Homes for all	1	*						
16 - Equality and Understanding	1	*						
2 - MORE help for women	1	*						
13 - community Strengthening & Safety	1	*						

ITEM	TOTAL BEFORE REENTRY	ITEM	REENTRY TOTAL	ITEM	OVERALL TOTAL
2 - Help for Mentally Ill	3	2 - Help for Mentally Ill	2	2 - Help for Mentally Ill	5
5 - Legal & Reentry Assistance	3	5 - Legal & Reentry Assistance	2	5 - Legal & Reentry Assistance	5
2 - Employment Ops	3	2 - Employment Ops	2	2 - Employment Ops	5
3 - Justice	1	3 - Justice	0	3 - Justice	1
6 - Homes for all	1	6 - Homes for all	0	6 - Homes for all	1
16 - Equality and Understanding	1	16 - Equality and Understanding	0	16 - Equality and Understanding	1
2 - MORE help for women	1	2 - MORE help for women	0	2 - MORE help for women	1
13 - community Strengthening & Safety	1	13 - community Strengthening & Safety	0	13 - community Strengthening & Safety	1

NAME THREE THINGS THAT CAN BE IMPROVED UPON

ITEM	0.0 ADVOCACY	0 COMMUNITY SERVICES	1 LAW ENFORCEMENT	2 INITIAL DETENTION / COURT HEARINGS	3 COURTS / JAILS	TOTAL BEFORE REENTRY	4 REENTRY	5 COMMUNITY CONNECTIONS	REENTRY TOTAL	OVERALL TOTAL
Case by case examinatin & processing - 2	*		*	*	*	4			0	4
communication between criminal justice and behavioral health	*	*		*	*	4	*	*	2	6
communication with stakeholders and with attorneys	*			*	*	3			0	3
community based housing	*	*			*	3	*	*	2	5
consistency with release decisions	*				*	2			0	2
crisis coordination	*	*	*		*	3	*	*	2	5
data sharing	*	*		*	*	5	*	*	2	7
Decriminalization of some crimes	*	*	*	*	*	5			0	5
De-Entry (Early Intervention)	*	*	*			3			0	3
drug and alcohol sentencing	*			*	*	3			0	3
drug courts	*			*	*	3			0	3
dynamics of incarcerated women???	*					1			0	1
education and counseling	*	*	*	*	*	5	*	*	2	7
Eliminate Bail & Bond	*	*				2			0	2
Fairness & Equality - 7	*					1	*		1	2
Fewer and lower financial sactions	*	*		*	*	4	*	*	2	6
Follow up	*					1	*	*	2	3
homelessness	*	*				1	*	*	2	3
judicial and officer training on use of sanctions and rewards	*					1			0	1
Juvenile Recidivism	*	*	*	*	*	4	*	*	2	6
lack of flexibility around failures to appear	*			*	*	3			0	3
less arrests for minor drug offenses	*	*	*			3			0	3
Less days in Jail	*			*		2			0	2
less warrants	*			*		2			0	2
limit number of days for tech. violations	*				*	2			0	2
mandatory sentencing laws	*	*				2			0	2
more deflection options	*	*	*			3			0	3
More Diversion Programs / Alternatives to incarceration	*	*	*	*		4			0	4
more effort to educate school age children about crime and punishment	*	*				1	*	*	2	3
More Knowledge of resources and treatment	*	*	*	*	*	5	*	*	2	7
more mental health assessing and assistance	*			*	*	3	*	*	2	5
more pre-trial supervision	*			*	*	2			0	2
more residential treatment options	*	*	*	*	*	5	*	*	2	7
more resources	*	*	*	*	*	4			0	4
More Resources for victims of D.V.	*	*	*	*	*	4	*	*	2	6
more training for law enforcement i.e. mentally ill	*	*	*	*		4			0	4
more victims rights (awareness) & therapies	*	*	*	*	*	5	*	*	2	7
officer input & concerns	*		*			2			0	2
Peer Mentoring & Support	*				*	2	*	*	2	4
probation and parole	*					1	*	*	2	3
reduce absconder rate	*					1			0	1
Reentry Programs - 6	*					1			0	1
Reentry Programs & Resources for Women	*	*				2	*	*	2	4
Reform Sentencing Laws	*					1			0	1
release conditions that are enforced	*				*	2	*		1	3
Respectfulness & Understanding	*	*	*	*	*	5	*	*	2	7
revised statutes	*	*				2			0	2
simplify court room process and terminology	*	*	*	*	*	5			0	5
stronger consequences for sexual predators	*			*	*	3			0	3
substance use treatment	*	*	*	*	*	5	*	*	2	7
transparency	*	*	*	*	*	5	*	*	2	7
victims input - 2	*					1			0	1
MORE IMPLEMENTATION OF EVIDENCE BASED BEST PRACTIES ESTABLISHED	*					1			0	1

NAME THREE THINGS THAT CAN BE IMPROVED UPON BEFORE REENTRY

ITEM	TOTAL BEFORE REENTRY	0.0 ADVOCACY	0 COMMUNITY SERVICES	1 LAW ENFORCEMENT	2 INITIAL DETENTION / COURT HEARINGS	3 COURTS / JAILS
data sharing	5	*	*	*	*	*
Decriminalization of some crimes	5	*	*	*	*	*
education and counseling	5	*	*	*	*	*
More Knowledge of resources and treatment	5	*	*	*	*	*
more victims rights (awareness) & therapies	5	*	*	*	*	*
more residential treatment options	5	*	*	*	*	*
Respectfulness & Understanding	5	*	*	*	*	*
simplify court room process and terminology	5	*	*	*	*	*
substance use treatment	5	*	*	*	*	*
transparency	5	*	*	*	*	*
Fewer and lower financial sactions	4	*	*	*	*	*
Case by case examinatin & processing - 2	4	*	*	*	*	*
communication between criminal justice and behavioral health	4	*	*	*	*	*
Juvenile Recidicism	4	*	*	*	*	*
More Diversion Programs / Alternatives to incarceration	4	*	*	*	*	*
more resources	4	*	*	*	*	*
More Resources for victims of D.V.	4	*	*	*	*	*
more training for law enforcement i.e. mentally ill	4	*	*	*	*	*
communication with stakeholders and with attorneys	3	*	*	*	*	*
community based housing	3	*	*	*	*	*
crisis coordination	3	*	*	*	*	*
De-Entry (Early Intervention)	3	*	*	*	*	*
drug and alcohol sentenceing	3	*	*	*	*	*
drug courts	3	*	*	*	*	*
lack of flexibility around failures to appear	3	*	*	*	*	*
less arrests for minor drug offenses	3	*	*	*	*	*
more deflection options	3	*	*	*	*	*
more mental health assessing and assistance	3	*	*	*	*	*
stronger consequences for sexual predators	3	*	*	*	*	*
consistency with release decisions	2	*	*	*	*	*
Eliminate Bail & Bond	2	*	*	*	*	*
Less days in Jail	2	*	*	*	*	*
less warrants	2	*	*	*	*	*
limit number of days for tech. violations	2	*	*	*	*	*
mandatory sentencing laws	2	*	*	*	*	*
more pre-trial supervision	2	*	*	*	*	*
officer input & concerns	2	*	*	*	*	*
Peer Mentoring & Support	2	*	*	*	*	*
Reentry Programs & Resources for Women	2	*	*	*	*	*
release conditions that are enforced	2	*	*	*	*	*
revised statutes	2	*	*	*	*	*
dynamics of incarcerated women???	1	*	*	*	*	*
Fairness & Equality - 7	1	*	*	*	*	*
Follow up	1	*	*	*	*	*
homelessness	1	*	*	*	*	*
judicial and officer training on use of sanctions and rewards	1	*	*	*	*	*
more effort to educate school age children about crime and punishment	1	*	*	*	*	*
probation and parole	1	*	*	*	*	*
reduce absconder rate	1	*	*	*	*	*
Reentry Programs - 6	1	*	*	*	*	*
Reform Sentencing Laws	1	*	*	*	*	*
victims input - 2	1	*	*	*	*	*
MORE IMPLEMENTATION OF EVIDENCE BASED BEST PRACTIES ESTABLISH	1	*	*	*	*	*

NAME THREE THINGS THAT CAN BE IMPROVED UPON POST REENTRY

ITEM	REENTRY TOTAL	4 REENTRY	5 COMMUNITY CONNECTIONS
communication between criminal justice and behavioral health	2	*	*
community based housing	2	*	*
crisis coordination	2	*	*
data sharing	2	*	*
education and counseling	2	*	*
Fewer and lower financial sactions	2	*	*
Follow up	2	*	*
homelessness	2	*	*
Juvenile Recidicism	2	*	*
more effort to educate school age children about crime and punishment	2	*	*
More Knowledge of resources and treatment	2	*	*
more mental health assessing and assistance	2	*	*
more residential treatment options	2	*	*
More Resources for victims of D.V.	2	*	*
more victims rights (awareness) & therapies	2	*	*
Peer Mentoring & Support	2	*	*
probation and parole	2	*	*
Reentry Programs & Resources for Women	2	*	*
Respectfulness & Understanding	2	*	*
substance use treatment	2	*	*
transparancey	2	*	*
Fairness & Equality - 7	1	*	
release conditions that are enforced	1	*	

NAME THREE THINGS THAT CAN BE IMPROVED UPON OVER ALL

ITEM	OVERALL TOTAL	0.0 ADVOCACY	0 COMMUNITY SERVICES	1 LAW ENFORCEMENT	2 INITIAL DETENTION / COURT HEARINGS	3 COURTS / JAILS	4 REENTRY	5 COMMUNITY CONNECTIONS
data sharing	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
education and counseling	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Knowledge of resources and treatment	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
more residential treatment options	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
more victims rights (awareness) & therapies	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Respectfulness & Understanding	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
substance use treatment	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
transparency	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
communication between criminal justice and behavioral health	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fewer and lower financial sactions	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Juvenile Recidivism	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Resources for victims of D.V.	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
community based housing	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
crisis coordination	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Decriminalization of some crimes	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
more mental health assessing and assistance	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
simplify court room process and terminology	5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Case by case examinatin & processing - 2	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Diversion Programs / Alternatives to incarceration	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
more resources	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
more training for law enforcement i.e. mentally ill	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Peer Mentoring & Support	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Reentry Programs & Resources for Women	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
more effort to educate school age children about crime and punishment	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
communication with stakeholders and with attorneys	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
De-Entry (Early Intervention)	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
drug and alcohol sentencing	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
drug courts	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Follow up	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
homelessness	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
lack of flexibility around failures to appear	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
less arrests for minor drug offenses	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
more deflection options	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
probation and parole	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
release conditions that are enforced	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
stronger consequences for sexual predators	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
consistency with release decisions	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Eliminate Bail & Bond	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fairness & Equality - 7	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Less days in Jail	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
less warrants	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
limit number of days for tech. violations	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
mandatory sentencing laws	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
more pre-trial supervision	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
officer input & concerns	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
revised statutes	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
dynamics of incarcerated women???	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
judicial and officer training on use of sanctions and rewards	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
reduce absconder rate	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Reentry Programs - 6	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Reform Sentencing Laws	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
victims input - 2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MORE IMPLEMENTATION OF EVIDENCE BASED BEST PRACTIES ESTABLISHE	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

NAME THREE THINGS THAT CAN BE IMPROVED UPON OVER ALL

ITEM	TOTAL BEFORE REENTRY	ITEM	REENTRY TOTAL	ITEM	OVERALL TOTAL
data sharing	5	communication between criminal justice and behavioral health	2	data sharing	7
Decriminalization of some crimes	5	community based housing	2	education and counseling	7
education and counseling	5	crisis coordination	2	More Knowledge of resources and treatment	7
More Knowledge of resources and treatment	5	data sharing	2	more residential treatment options	7
more victims rights (awareness) & therapies	5	education and counseling	2	more victims rights (awareness) & therapies	7
more residential treatment options	5	Fewer and lower financial sactions	2	Respectfulness & Understanding	7
Respectfulness & Understanding	5	Follow up	2	substance use treatment	7
simplify court room process and terminology	5	homelessness	2	transparency	7
substance use treatment	5	Juvenile Recidivism	2		
transparency	5	more effort to educate school age children about crime and punishment	2	communication between criminal justice and behavioral health	6
		More Knowledge of resources and treatment	2	Fewer and lower financial sactions	6
Fewer and lower financial sactions	4	more mental health assessing and assistance	2	Juvenile Recidivism	6
Case by case examinatin & processing - 2	4	more residential treatment options	2	More Resources for victims of D.V.	6
communication between criminal justice and behavioral health	4	More Resources for victims of D.V.	2		
Juvenile Recidivism	4	more victims rights (awareness) & therapies	2	community based housing	5
More Diversion Programs / Alternatives to incarceration	4	Peer Mentoring & Support	2	crisis coordination	5
more resources	4	probation and parole	2	Decriminalization of some crimes	5
More Resources for victims of D.V.	4	Reentry Programs & Resources for Women	2	more mental health assessing and assistance	5
more training for law enforcement i.e. mentally ill	4	Respectfulness & Understanding	2	simplify court room process and terminology	5
		substance use treatment	2		
communication with stakeholders and with attorneys	3	transparency	2		
community based housing	3	Fairness & Equality - 7	1		
crisis coordination	3	release conditions that are enforced	1		
De-Entry (Early Intervention)	3				
drug and alcohol sentencing	3				
drug courts	3				
lack of flexibility around failures to appear	3				
less arrests for minor drug offenses	3				
more deflection options	3				
more mental health assessing and assistance	3				
stronger consequences for sexual predators	3				

NAME THREE THINGS IN THE COMMUNITY THAT CAN HELP WITH CRIMINAL JUSTICE

0. ADVOCACY 1. ENGAGEMENT 2. CASE MANAGEMENT 3. HOUSING 4. JUSTICE SYSTEM 5. REENTRY

NAME THREE THINGS IN THE COMMUNITY THAT CAN HELP WITH CRIMINAL JUSTICE

ITEM	TOTAL	0. ADVOCACY	1. ENGAGEMENT	2. CASE MANAGEMENT	3. HOUSING	4. JUSTICE SYSTEM	5. REENTRY
Acceptin Differences	2	*	*				
Access to Behavioral Health & Mental Health Treatment	5	*	*	*			*
After Hours Service & Treatment	4	*	*	*			*
Agency Engagement	2	*	*				
Allow Felons to Vote	1	*					
Analysis on Why People Return to Jail	1	*					
Bail & Pre-Trail	1			*			
Better Drug Treatment Programs	5	*	*	*		*	*
Better Laws	2	*	*			*	
Better Reentry Services	4	*	*	*			*
Better System Awareness & Increased System Navigation	4	*	*	*		*	
Buy In from Local Elected govt. Agencies	2	*	*				
Communication	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Community Engagement	2	*	*				
Community Justice Accountability boards	5	*	*	*		*	*
Community support	4	*	*		*	*	*
Cooperation Amongst Stakeholders	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Counseling Treatment	1	*					
Criminal Justice Administrators that want to see Change	4	*	*			*	*
Educating People about the System	5	*	*	*		*	*
Education & Training	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education While Incarcerated	4	*	*	*		*	*
Educators & Administrators	1	*	*	*			
Elect Legislators who are in favor of Reforming the Criminal Justice System	1	*					
Faith Based Engagement	1	*	*				
Family Assistance	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Family/Friends of people in the Criminal Justice System	5	*	*	*	*	*	*
Follow-Up's	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Homless Efforts to Prevent Jail	5	*	*	*	*	*	*
Housing for Homeless and Victims of D.V.	2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Housing Programs Upon Release	5	*	*	*	*	*	*
Improving Social Services	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Increased Media Opportunities for Community to be Involved in Reform	2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Increased Understanding of Crimingenic Factors & How these Impact life decisions	3	*	*	*	*	*	*
Judges	4	*	*	*	*	*	*
Justice not punishment	2	*	*	*	*	*	*
MacArthur Funding	2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mental Health Treatment	3	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Availability if NARCAN	4	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Case Mngmt for mentally ill and substance use	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Expert Analysis on Current System / Studies of other systems	4	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Family & Friend Support for Victims and Defendants	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Funding for Alternatives to Jail and Prison	3	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Funding Services	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Intervention with Children & Families at an early age	4	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Jobs	5	*	*	*	*	*	*
More non-profit Engagement	5	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Positive Press	3	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Space at Sober Living / Homeless Shelters	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Outreach	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Parole / Probation	5	*	*	*	*	*	*
Peace Making Model of Resolving Criminal Matters for Low Level Offences	4	*	*	*	*	*	*
Peer Support	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Peer Support Models	5	*	*	*	*	*	*
Promoting Change	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Reduction in Access to Barriers beforeOffering Assistance	3	*	*	*	*	*	*
Reentry Education	4	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require More from Mental Health Pop to Engage in Treatment	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Resources	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
School Counselors	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
School Resource Officers	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Substance Use Treatment	2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Training Male pop to focus on women as equals	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Transportation	4	*	*	*	*	*	*
Use Peace-Making as a Part of Probation to Address what Might beContributing to Criminal Behavior	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Use Peace-Making to Address what Might beContributing to Criminal Behavior	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Volunteers	3	*	*	*	*	*	*

NAME THREE THINGS IN THE COMMUNITY THAT CAN HELP WITH CRIMINAL JUSTICE

ITEM	TOTAL	0. ADVOCACY	1. ENGAGEMENT	2. CASE MANAGEMENT	3. HOUSING	4. JUSTICE SYSTEM	5. REENTRY
Communication	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cooperation Amongst Stakeholders	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education & Training	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Family Assistance	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Follow-Up's	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Family & Friend Support for Victims and Defendants	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Funding Services	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Space at Sober Living / Homeless Shelters	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require More from Mental Health Pop to Engage in Treatment	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Resources	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Use Peace-Making as a Part of Probation to Address what Might beContributing to Criminal Behavior	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Use Peace-Making to Address what Might beContributing to Criminal Behavior	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Access to Behavioral Health & Mental Health Treatment	5	*	*	*		*	*
Better Drug Treatment Programs	5	*	*	*		*	*
Community Justice Accountability boards	5	*	*	*		*	*
Educating People about the System	5	*	*	*		*	*
Family/Friends of people in the Criminal Justice System	5	*	*	*		*	*
Homless Efforts to Prevent Jail	5	*	*		*	*	*
Housing Programs Upon Release	5	*	*	*	*		*
More Jobs	5	*	*	*	*		*
More non-profit Engagement	5	*	*	*	*		*
Parole / Probation	5	*	*	*		*	*
Peer Support Models	5	*	*	*	*		*
After Hours Service & Treatment	4	*	*	*			*
Better Reentry Services	4	*	*	*			*
Better System Awareness & Increased System Navigation	4	*	*	*		*	
Community support	4	*	*		*	*	
Criminal Justice Administrators that want to see Change	4	*	*			*	*
Education While Incarcerated	4	*	*	*		*	
Judges	4	*	*	*		*	
More Availability if NARCAN	4	*	*			*	*
More Expert Analysis on Current System / Studies of other systems	4	*	*	*		*	
More Intervention with Children & Families at an early age	4	*	*	*			*
Peace Making Model of Resolving Criminal Matters for Low Level Offences	4	*	*	*		*	
Reentry Education	4	*		*		*	*
Transportation	4	*	*	*	*		

ARE THERE ANY OTHER PROGRAMS OUT THERE THAT CAN HELP?

HOUSING

EMPLOYMENT

EDUCATION

HEALTH

MISC.

ARE THERE ANY OTHER PROGRAMS OUT THERE THAT CAN HELP?

ITEM	TOTAL	HOUSING	EMPLOYMENT	EDUCATION	HEALTH	MISC.
2nd Chance tucson	1		*			
Bail Reform Legislation	1					*
Behavioral Health Agencies	1				*	
Bridge Housing	1	*				
Collaboration with Stakeholders & Probation	1					*
Communication Between Jail & Releases	1					*
Community Justice Boards	1					*
Community Reentry Services	1					*
Consulting	2	*	*			
Court Navigation Assistance	1					*
Culturally Relevant Treatment	1				*	
Drug Courts	1					*
Education for System Providers	1			*		
El Rio Health	1				*	
Emerge!	2			*	*	
Evidence Based Treatment Programs	1					*
Fatih Based Reentry Programs	1					*
Family Strengthening	1					*
Goodwill	2		*	*		
Housing First Programs	1	*				
JLUSA	1					*
Legislation	1					*
Literacy	1			*		
Low Barrier Shelters	1	*				
Mental Health Intervention Training for Law Enforcement	1			*		
Mentor / Peer Support	3	*	*	*		
Mentorship for Opportunity Youth	5	*	*	*	*	*
Mentoring for Juvenile Offenders	1					*
More Communication Outside of SJC ALL SITES Gatherings	1					*
More Mental & Social Assistance for Tribal Members	1					*
More Programs	3	*	*		*	
New Orleans Reentry Restoration	1					*
One Stop	1		*			
Specialty Hospitals	1				*	
Partnering with Small Companies	2		*			*
Pima Reentry Coalition	5	*	*	*	*	*
Primavera	3	*	*	*		
Programs for Parents	1					*
Resources	1		*			
Restorative Justice Models	1					*
Substance Use Treatment	1				*	
Transitional Youth Programs	4	*	*	*	*	
Tutoring	1			*		
Use of Lethality Index in Domestic Violence Cases	1					*
Volunteer Medication	1					*
Washington State Corrections	1					*

ARE THERE ANY OTHER PROGRAMS OUT THERE THAT CAN HELP?

ITEM	TOTAL	HOUSING	EMPLOYMENT	EDUCATION	HEALTH	MISC.
Mentorship for Opportunity Youth	5	*	*	*	*	*
Pima Reentry Coalition	5	*	*	*	*	*
Transitional Youth Programs	4	*	*	*	*	
Mentor / Peer Support	3	*	*	*		
More Programs	3	*	*		*	
Primavera	3	*	*	*		
Consulting	2	*	*			
Emerge!	2			*	*	
Goodwill	2		*	*		
Partnering with Small Companies	2		*			*
2nd Chance tucson	1		*			
Bail Reform Legislation	1					*
Behavioral Health Agencies	1				*	
Bridge Housing	1	*				
Collaboration with Stakeholders & Probation	1					*
Communication Between Jail & Releases	1					*
Community Justice Boards	1					*
Community Reentry Services	1					*
Court Navigation Assistance	1					*
Culturally Relevant Treatment	1				*	
Drug Courts	1					*
Education for System Providers	1			*		
El Rio Health	1				*	
Evidence Based Treatment Programs	1					*
Fatih Based Reentry Programs	1					*
Family Strengthening	1					*
Housing First Programs	1	*				
JLUSA	1					*
Legislation	1					*
Literacy	1			*		
Low Barrier Shelters	1	*				
Mental Health Intervention Training for Law Enforcement	1			*		
Mentoring for Juvenile Offenders	1					*
More Communication Outside of SJC ALL SITES Gatherings	1					*
More Mental & Social Assistance for Tribal Members	1					*
New Orleans Reentry Restoration	1					*
One Stop	1		*			
Specialty Hospitals	1				*	
Programs for Parents	1					*
Resources	1		*			
Restorative Justice Models	1					*
Substance Use Treatment	1				*	
Use of Lethality Index in Domestic Violence Cases	1					*
Volunteer Medication	1					*
Washington State Corrections	1					*
Tutoring	1			*		



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

Vera Institute / CompStat 360
Spencer Graves



PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

MacArthur Foundation

Activities

PICS / PTSD

Manny Mejias

AWARENESS CAMPAIGNS



OCTOBER
NATIONAL DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
AWARENESS MONTH



Blue is for
addiction
awareness

Silver is for
brain injury,
fetal alcohol
exposure causes
brain injury before
a child is even born.

The knot symbolizes the brain or the umbilical
cord, broken by fetal alcohol exposure.

FASD ribbon bumper magnets sold to raise
awareness and provide funds for training by

www.drtpress.com

NIH National Institute
on Alcohol Abuse
and Alcoholism
NIH "Turning Discovery Into Health"
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and
Alcoholism (NIAAA)

**International Fetal Alcohol
Spectrum Disorders Awareness
Day is September 9**



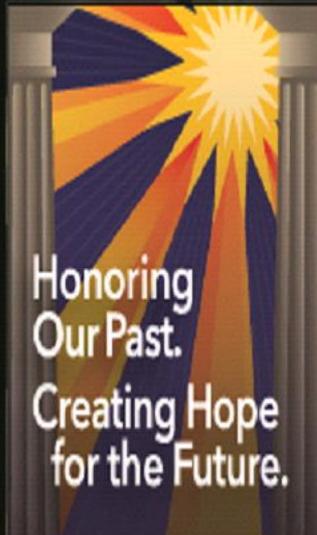
Alcohol is now recognized as the leading preventable cause of birth defects and developmental disorders in the United States. Each year thousands of children are born with life-long disabilities because they were exposed to alcohol prenatally. On September 9th, the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism recognizes International Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders (FASD) Awareness Day as a reminder that there is no "safe" level of drinking while pregnant.

First recognized in 1999, International FASD Awareness Day helps raise awareness about the range of conditions that can result from alcohol use during pregnancy. Based on data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, an estimated 1 in 8 women drinks during her pregnancy, putting her child at risk for a variety of issues including low IQ, learning disabilities, speech and language delays, behavioral problems, vision and hearing problems, and problems with vital organs, among others.

Alcohol can damage the developing fetal brain and is thought to be particularly harmful to the embryo and fetus during the first three months of pregnancy, a time when a woman may not even be aware she is pregnant. Because of this, it is recommended that women who are sexually active and not using birth control abstain from drinking, as well as women who are trying to become pregnant.

Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders are entirely preventable. As the ninth day of the ninth month of the year approaches, NIAAA reminds every woman to protect her unborn child's well-being and not drink during the entire nine months of pregnancy.

For more information on FASD visit: <http://www.niaaa.nih.gov/alcohol-health/fetal-alcohol-exposure>



National Crime Victims' Rights Week
———— **APRIL 7-13 2019** ————

JANUARY

- Human Trafficking

APRIL

- Alcohol
- Child Abuse
- Crime Victims
- Sexual Assault

MAY

- Mental Health

JUNE

- Elder Abuse
- PTSD

SEPTEMBER

- F.A.S.D.
- Recovery

OCTOBER

- Anti-bullying
- Domestic Violence
- Mental Illness

The Effects of Incarceration on Mental Health

- Up to 41% of young adults have been arrested by the time they are 23. –*Pediatrics Journal*
- 16-27 % have reported at least one arrest by the time they are 18
- 6.6% of people serve time in prison at some point in their lives – U.S. DEPT. of JUSTICE
- Statistics rise to a shocking 32% for African-American men.
- More than half of inmates are diagnosed with a mental health disorder.
- Prison itself can exacerbate preexisting mental health issues and create new mental health challenges.

- 70,000 prisoners are abused and / or sexually abused every year. – U.S. DEPT. of JUSTICE
- This ongoing climate of trauma can create anxiety, depression, phobias, and PTSD in prisoners who previously had no serious mental health issues.
- Many prisoners are incarcerated for nonviolent drug crimes that are the result of substance addiction
- Most prisoners are released. The mental health issues they develop in prison can increase their risk of reoffending and make it difficult to reenter society as a productive, nonthreatening citizen.

Have you heard of PICS? WHAT IS PICS?



Post Incarceration Syndrome

- Post Incarceration Syndrome (**PICS**) is a Set of Symptoms present in many currently incarcerated and recently released prisoners
- caused by being subjected to prolonged incarceration in environments of punishment with few opportunities for education, job training, or rehabilitation
- The symptoms are most severe in prisoners subjected to prolonged solitary confinement and severe institutional abuse.

The severity of symptoms is related to:

- ✓ The level of coping skills prior to incarceration
- ✓ The length of incarceration
- ✓ The restrictiveness of the incarceration environment
- ✓ The number and severity of institutional episodes of abuse
- ✓ The number and duration of episodes of solitary confinement
- ✓ The degree of involvement in educational, vocational, and rehabilitation programs

Currently 60% of prisoners have been in prison before and there is growing evidence that PICS is a contributing factor to this high rate of recidivism

PICS Symptoms

PICS is a mixed mental disorder with four clusters of symptoms:

1. ***Institutionalized Personality Traits*** resulting from the common deprivations of incarceration, a chronic state of learned helplessness in the face of prison authorities, and antisocial defenses in dealing with a predatory inmate milieu
2. ***Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)*** from both pre-incarceration trauma and trauma experienced within the institution
3. ***Antisocial Personality Traits (ASPT)*** developed as a coping response to institutional abuse and a predatory prisoner milieu, and
4. ***Social-Sensory Deprivation Syndrome*** caused by prolonged exposure to solitary confinement that radically restricts social contact and sensory stimulation

PICS often coexists with substance use disorders and a variety of personality disorders.

The Substance Use Disorders are caused by the use of alcohol and other drugs to manage or escape the PICS symptoms.

Why Am I Making You Aware about PICS?

There are two
main reasons:

REASONS TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT PICS #1

- **40%** of the total incarcerated population (currently **700,000 prisoners and growing**) are released each year.
- The effect of releasing this number of prisoners with Psychiatric Damage from prolonged incarceration can have a number of devastating impacts upon **American Society**

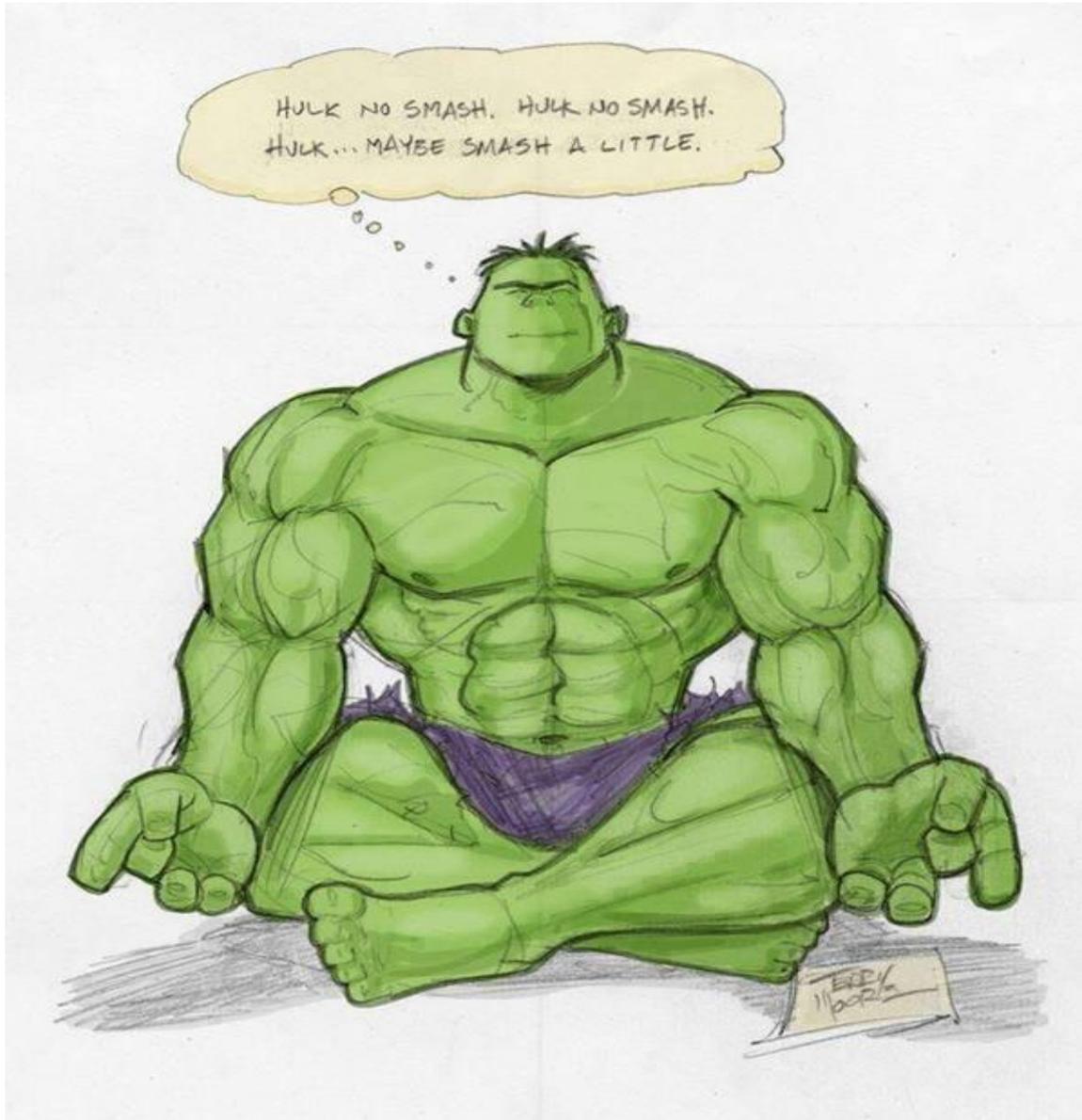
REASONS TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT PICS #2

- **PICS** is a Set of Symptoms present in many currently incarcerated and

**RECENTLY RELEASED
PRISONERS**

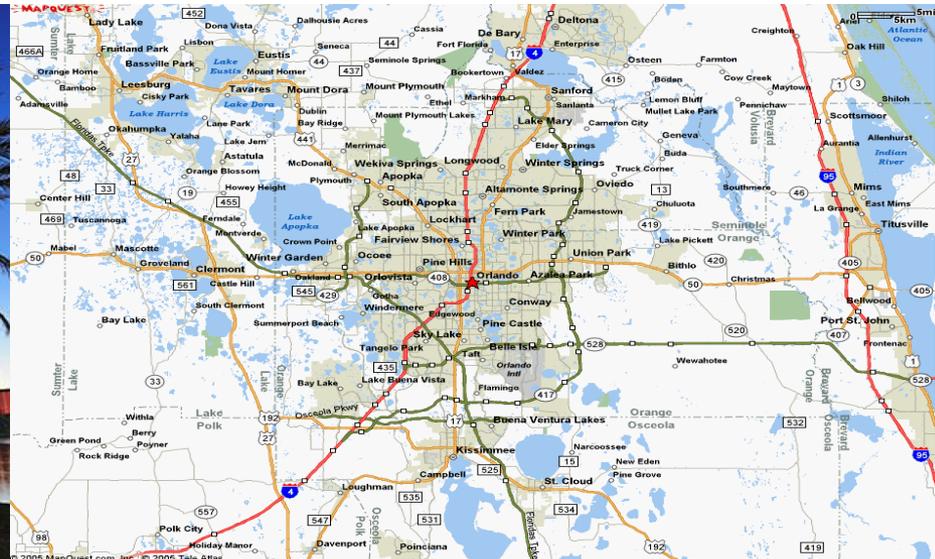
The severity of symptoms from **PICS** is related to:

- ✓ The level of coping skills prior to incarceration
- **15 YEARS OLD**
- ✓ The length of incarceration
- **20 YEARS**
- ✓ The restrictiveness of the incarceration environment
- **5 YEARS MAX**
- **14 YEARS MEDIUM**
- **1 YEAR MINIMUM**
- ✓ The number and severity of institutional episodes of abuse
- ✓ The number and duration of episodes of solitary confinement
- ✓ The degree of involvement in educational, vocational, and rehabilitation programs
- **80's – 90's**



REASONS TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT PICS

- **40%** of the total incarcerated population (currently **700,000 prisoners and growing**) are released each year.
- The effect of releasing this number of prisoners with Psychiatric Damage from prolonged incarceration can have a number of devastating impacts upon **American Society**



Open Forum





PIMA COUNTY

**SAFETY + JUSTICE
CHALLENGE**

Calendar



Steering Committee

- 3rd Thursdays of the meeting month at 3:30 p.m. (4 X a year)
- Pima County Housing Center – 801 W. Congress Street

April 18 August 15 October 17

Community Collaborative

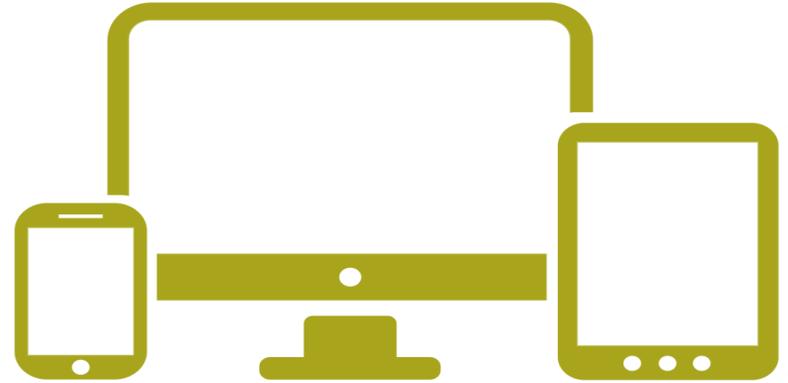
- 1st Mondays of the month at 2:00 p.m. (6X a year)
 - Abrams Public Health Center – 3950 S. Country Club Road
- January 7, 2019 March 11, 2019 May 6, 2019
July 1, 2019 September 9, 2019 November 4, 2019



Tucson/Pima Co-Located Warrant Resolution Night Court 2019

- Location: Pima County Consolidated Justice Court
240 N. Stone Avenue
 - 4:00 p.m. – 7:00 p.m. (Pima County Customer Service Windows)
 - 5:00 p.m. – 7:00 p.m. (Tucson Customer Service Windows)
- March 13 April 10 May 8

Follow us



- Website

www.pima.gov/safetyandjustice



- Facebook

www.facebook.com/PCSafetyJustice



- Twitter – Pima Safety + Justice

[@PCSafetyJustice](https://twitter.com/PCSafetyJustice)

Contact Information

Wendy Petersen

Assistant County Administrator

(520) 724-8849 Office

Wendy.Petersen@pima.gov

Spencer Graves

Program Manager

(520) 724-9306 Office

Spencer.Graves@pima.gov

Mayra Ramos

Program Manager

(520) 724-4716

Mayra.ramos@pima.gov



Terrance Cheung

Director of Justice Reform Initiatives

(520) 724-8770 Office

Terrance.Cheung@pima.gov

Zach Stout

Engagement Specialist

(520) 724-3055

Zach.Stout@pima.gov

Manny Mejias

Reentry Coordinator

(520) 724-8017

manny.mejiasii@pima.gov